Dane County Regional Housing Strategy: Taking the Next Step *Background and Overview*

CITY COUNTY HOMELESS ISSUES COMMITTEE

OLIVIA PARRY, SR. PLANNER, DANE COUNTY PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT, DANE COUNTY HOUSING INITIATIVE



OVERVIEW

- Dane County Housing Background
 - Dane County Housing Initiative (DCHI)
 - Regional Housing Strategy (RHS)
 Overview, Timeline
- Partner Opportunities







Regional Housing Strategy Background --Dane County Housing Programs

- 1. Dane County Planning and Development
 - Dane County Housing Initiative (DCHI)
- 2. DCHS Housing Access and Affordability
 - CDBG/Dane County Affordable Housing Fund
 - HOME gap financing, rehab, down payment assistance, weatherization
 - > DCHS Homeless and supportive services



2015 – 2023 Dane County Housing Initiative (DCHI)

WHO?

DCHI is a public-private partnership of residents, elected officials, financial institutions, housing developers, school districts, private sector employers, local government staff, non-profit housing agencies and interested stakeholders.

WHAT?

DCHI works to develop a network of information and resources, facilitate communication and learning, and help build strategies and capacity to expand housing options in Dane County.



Dane County Housing Initiative (DCHI) 2015-2023

- Annual Housing Summit 5 years (2015-2019)
- Dane County Housing Needs Assessment 2015 & 2019
- DCHI E-Newsletter (1300 recipients)
 - Latest planning, development, program updates
- Bi-monthly DCHI Steering Committee Meetings
 - Education, information sharing, program guidance, networking

Dane County Housing Initiative (DCHI) 2015-2023

• <u>DCHI Website</u>; fact sheets; land use planning, policy and program information; and, technical assistance

Next step....

- Dane County Regional Housing Strategy (RHS)
 - Kick-off Fall 2022

Community Engagement 2015-2023

Municipalities Pursuing/Engaged in Workforce/Affordable Housing

2015	2023	
City of Madison	City of Madison	Village of Deforest
City of Middleton	City of Middleton	Village of McFarland
City of Fitchburg	City of Fitchburg	Village of Mount Horeb
	City of Monona	Village of Oregon
	City of Sun Prairie	Village of Stoughton
	City of Verona	Village of Waunakee
	Village of Cottage Grove	Village of Windsor

Municipal housing planning activities

Municipality	Activity	Municipality	Activity
Madison	Housing Forward	Mount Horeb	2021 Housing Task Force Report
Middleton	2015 Workforce H. Committee	Waunakee	2019 Housing Task Force Report
Fitchburg	Housing Advisory Com. 2019 Housing Plan	Deforest	2021 Joint Housing Study
Sun Prairie	2022 Housing Advisory Committee Report	Windsor	2021 Joint Housing Study
Cottage Grove	2023 Housing Advisory Committee Report		

Dane County Affordable Housing Development Fund - 2015 - 2021

# LMI Units	Location	Years affordable	Total Funding
2,213	Belleville Cottage Grove DeForest Fitchburg Madison McFarland Middleton Monona Mount Horeb Oregon Sun Prairie Verona	30 years	\$31,743,000



Ongoing challenges...

Extremely Cost Burdened – Paying more than 50% on housing

2019	Households	Households
Renters < 50%	Rent + utilities	15,400
Homeowners <50%	Mortgage + taxes + Insurance	6,065
Renters and Owners		21,465

Dane County Housing Needs Assessment, Paulsen, Kurt. 2019. Table 3 a.



Ongoing Challenges

Dane County + City of Madison Affordable Housing Fund

2019	# Of Units
\$11,825,000	578

No. of Years to Meet Housing Supply Gap for Renters < 50%

15,400/578	
26.6 years	2019-2041

WI DOA, population projections, 2019.



Ongoing Challenges

Dane County Household Growth 2020-2040

2020	2040	Total New HH	Additional LMI HH (20%)
221,371	268,335	39,964	7,993 = 400 yr/20 years
	2020 2010		

WI DOA, population projections, 2020-2040.

Number of Homeless Children and Youth in Dane County School Districts

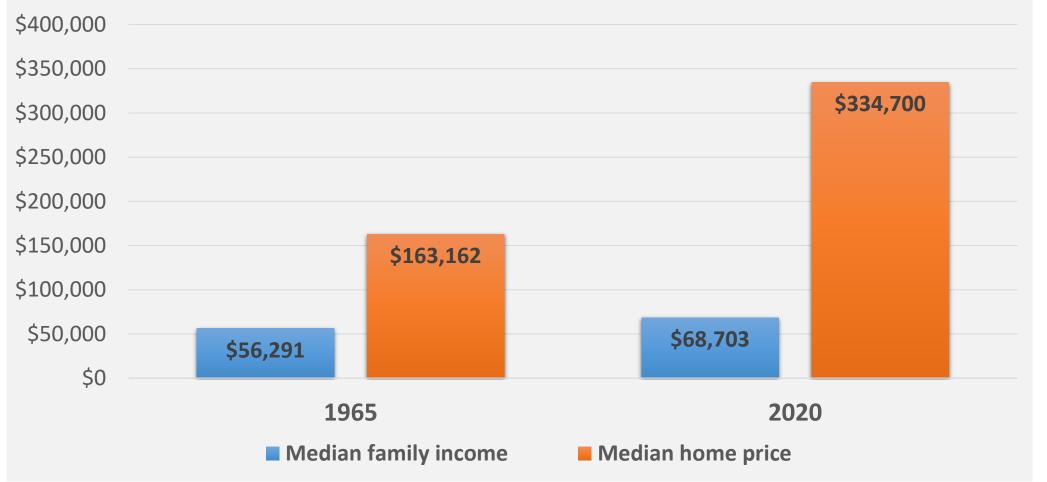
2017-2018	
1,865	
WI Department of Public Instruction, 2019.	



Homeless Children and Youth

District Name	2017-18
Cambridge	12
De Forest Area	50
Deerfield Community	1
Madison Metropolitan	1244
Marshall	13
McFarland	21
Middleton-Cross Plains	115
Monona Grove	22
Mount Horeb	12
Oregon	20
Stoughton Area	77
Sun Prairie Area	127
Verona Area	121
Waunakee Community	30
Totals:	1,865

Income to Home Price



US Census, CPS, P-60, No. 49. US Census, construction, NRS, historical data; adjusted for inflation. ACS 1-YR estimates, 2019.



Dane County Median Home Sale Price

2020 — \$300,000 2021 - \$351,000 2022 — \$375,000

Number of days on the market



Madisonareahomesforsale.com

What does your ladder look like?



Diversified housing stock- missing middle



Ladder to housing

Most Communities/ Dane County



Dane County Regional Housing Strategy: Taking the Next Step - overview

- WHY? Capture momentum, interest and expertise of regional network of stakeholders, build on existing efforts
- HOW? Engage stakeholders across municipalities, interest groups, sectors, to gain more detailed, shared understanding of existing conditions and trends
- PURPOSE? Engender collaboration & partnerships; leverage resources & expertise; break down silos; id/create new opportunities we can't find or do alone
- **GOAL?** Expedite the development and preservation of affordable & workforce housing



Regional Housing Strategy - Participants

Housing Advisory Committee (HAC)

Cities, Towns and Villages - each with unique and specific needs and opportunity (2 reps)

Residents, non-profit, elected officials, private sector, small business, large employers, local gov't staff, chambers, etc...





Regional Housing Strategy - Study

Focus on housing supply gap for residents:

- 1. Residents 60% AMI and below, upto 80%,
- 2. Most vulnerable 30% AMI
- 3. Missing middle 80%-120% AMI
- 4. Overall market review





Regional Housing Strategy Study Components



- **1. Who we are** Demographics analysis, history, culture, race/ethnicity, age, environmental context, housing and transportation trends, etc...
- **2. Housing needs analysis** Evaluate existing conditions, supply gap, housing stock inventory, unit type, age, size for each muni
- **3. Market study** Demand, regional trends, family and unit size, housing type
 the housing gap for each municipality based on income (age, race, gender, disability)



RHS Study Components cont'd



- **4. Comprehensive inventory** of county wide housing policies, land use and zoning codes, partnerships, programs, housing types, current innovations tool kit for AH/WH
- 5. Create 10-20 year vision for housing in Dane County
- 6. Identify current and ongoing challenges, obstacles



RHS Study Components cont'd



- 7. Develop, ID new local and regional strategies and innovations, key priorities that we can work on, and work towards together -
 - 1. Partnerships and collaboration?
 - 2. Communication, education, outreach?
 - 3. Funding and investment priorities and opportunities?
 - 4. Land use, policy priorities, innovations?
 - 5. Address racial disparities in housing and homeownership?

8. Final report – Future of Housing in Dane County: A Strategic Action Plan & Guidebook

RHS Strategy Process

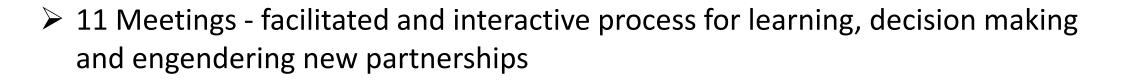


RHS Process emphasis:

- Step back and assess current efforts
- Relationship building
- Break down silos
- Better understanding of housing supply gap by geography, race, age, disability
- Shared understanding, establish common ground
- Regional approach



Regional Housing Strategy - Process



- Broad based and inclusive Advisory Team from around the region to ensure regional and inclusive representation
- Comprehensive and inclusive community engagement to ensure inclusive demographic, age, race, feedback and participation



CO

Additional Activities Community Engagement



Focus Groups (LMI, Black, Hmong, Latinx, Seniors, Youth/LGBTQ)

Private Sector Interviews (developers, employers)

Possible HAC Strategies? 1

Fund a county wide marketing and education campaign for AH/WF to educate residents about housing shortage, affordability crisis

> Partner with the private sector to fund:

- Increase the number of energy efficiency upgrades in LMI HH by 75 units a year for the next five years
- Increase the no. of units rehabbed by 100 units per year next 5 years
- Expand DP assistance opportunities for Dane County first time homebuyers and residents of color

Possible HAC Strategies? - 2

> Allow for increased density in subdivision ordinance



- > Update zoning code to all for a variety of housing types and sizes in 3-5 years
- Identify investment priorities to help equalize opportunities and resources for housing for Dane County residents of color
- ID new housing opportunities for Towns identified such as Accessory Dwelling Units, or farm worker housing, rehabilitate hamlets, as part of the solution to the housing shortage
 PLANE COUNTY



DEVELOPME

Possible HAC Strategies? - 3

- Aging in place increase the # of independent senior housing units by 100 units per year 3-5 years
- Partner with Madison College, Mad Rep and other workforce stakeholders to help expand the supply of construction labor
- > ID top 5-10 most costly zoning restrictions, update them within 3-5 years
 - Density restrictions or MF caps, lot sizes, setbacks, parking requirements, street widths, housing type, etc...
- Provide annual training for Planning Commission members on affordable and workforce housing

Others Outcomes – Shared understanding

- Break down silos, learn together across municipalities, agencies, organizations, sectors increase collaboration, coordination, partnership, communication
- Baseline of shared data and information to help inform local policies, planning activities, and benchmark progress
- Comprehensive tool kit of best policies and practices, current innovations, resources, alternatives housing, municipal level tools, evaluation/measure progress





RHS Community Partner/Sponsors

Dane County Cities and Villages Association Dane County Towns Association City of Fitchburg City of Middleton City of Madison City of Monona City of Stoughton City of Verona Village of McFarland Village of Oregon Village of Waunakee Village of Windsor Town of Deerfield Town of Rutland Town of Springfield Town of Vermont

Capital Area Regional Plan Commission Cinnaire Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago JFF Gorman and Co. Greater Madison Chamber Dane County Housing Access and Affordability Madison College Madison Gas and Electric MPO **Realtors Association SCW** United Way of Dane County Slipstream Summit Credit Union Urban League Veridian Homes WHEDA Workforce Development Board of SC Wisconsin



Partner Opportunities

- **1.** Regional Housing Strategy Housing Advisory Committee (HAC)
- **2.** Focus groups
- 3. Program Inventory and Resource Assessment PIRA
- 4. Community Housing Survey (CHS) Resident survey - Distribution!
- **5.** Housing organization profiles
- 6. RHS Strategic Action Plan Report Partnership and Implementation







RHS Community Housing Survey (CHS)

Need your help!

Launch date Thursday, January 12, 2023!!

- 1. For all residents of Dane County (housing challenges and needs, preferences)
- 2. Distribute CHS survey invite within your organization
- 3. Send the CHS survey invite to your networks



Other ways to partner....

Dane County Housing Initiative DCHI

Steering Committee – Every other month, 2nd Thursday

Zoom link: https://zoom.us/j/94310243246

Dane County Regional Housing Strategy Program Website, Sign up Monthly Updates – <u>https://plandev.countyofdane.com/RHS</u>

https://plandev.countyofdane.com/RHS/SignUp



Home Permits and Applications



Planning & Development

Land Records 🛛 🔻

Planning 🗸 🔻

Zoning 🔻



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Dane County Regional Housing Strategy: Taking the Next Step

Projects 🗸 🗸

FAQ Contact Us

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Dane County, its municipalities, and private and non-profit housing stakeholders have been working to address the critical shortage of affordable and workforce housing for many years. The purpose of developing the Dane County Regional Housing Strategy (RHS) is to acknowledge, reinforce, and build on local efforts, assess the ongoing challenges, and work together to take the next steps to expedite the development and preservation of affordable/workforce housing!

JOIN US! Follow Dane County RHS on Social Media for project updates and to participate in an upcoming housing priorities survey.





HAC MEETING #2 WORKBOOK TAKING THE NEXT STEP.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 26TH | ALLIANT ENERGY CENTER

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PATRICK MILES | COUNTY BOARD CHAIR

LINETTE RHODES | MA

OE PARISI | COUNTY EXECUTIVE

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members meet to exchange ideas and take the next step together	r! We enjoyed	Search tools	ES 9
hearing about the priorities for your community, business, or inst for the greater Dane County region.	itution, as well as	Create PDF	
Thanks to Executive Joe Parisi, County Board Chair Patrick Miles,	and Linette	Combine Files	
Rhodes from the City of Madison. Their opening remarks laid the		Edit PDF	
this initiative. Highlights can be found on the following page.		🔏 Fill & Sign	
Thank you!		Export PDF	or the Dane County
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🔓 Send for Comments Advisory Committee (HAC)

📮 Comment together! We enjoyed



PRIORITY #1	PRIORITY #2	PRIORITY #3
Increase the number of affordable and workforce units (20 CARDS)	Increase the number of affordable and workforce units (16 CARDS)	Improve the quality of older affordable and workforce housing (12 CARDS)
Increase the overall number of housing units (10 CARDS)	Provide more pathways to homeownership (9 CARDS)	Increase the overall number of housing units (11 CARDS)
Increase housing near jobs and transit (7 CARDS)	Increase housing near jobs and transit (8 CARDS)	Increase the number of affordable and workforce units (10 CARDS)
Provide more pathways to homeownership (7 CARDS)	Increase the overall number of housing units (7 CARDS)	Build community awareness of affordable and workforce housing needs (4 CARDS)
Improve the quality of older affordable and workforce housing (4 CARDS)	Build community awareness of affordable and workforce housing needs (7 CARDS)	Provide more pathways to homeownership (7 CARDS)
Build community awareness	Improve the quality	Increase housing near

ROUND #1 YOUR COMMUNITY, ORGANIZATION, BUSINESS PRIORITIES

HAC MEETING #2 WORKBOOK TAKING THE NEXT STEP.



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PRIORITY #1	PRIORITY #2	PRIORITY #3
PRIORITY #1	PRIORITY #2	PRIORITY #3
educe racial disparities in housing	Reduce racial disparities in housing	Build capacity to
and homeownership	and homeownership	address housing needs
(17 CARDS)	(19 CARDS)	(16 CARDS)
Build capacity to	Build capacity to	Identify additional
address housing needs	address housing needs	housing resources
(16 CARDS)	(13 CARDS)	(12 CARDS)
Build relationships	Build relationships	Build relationships
and enhance partnerships/collaboration	and enhance partnerships/collaboration	and enhance partnerships/collaboration
(13 CARDS)	(10 CARDS)	(9 CARDS)
Learn about housing		earn about housing
issues, tools, and strategies		I about nousing s, tools, and strategies

Thank you!



Questions, comments?

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