Sub ____ to 2021 RES-223 (PROPOSED-WEGLEITNER)

PROVIDING A STAFF TEAM REPORT ON POTENTIAL CAMPING AND CAR CAMPING OPTIONS FOR PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS

Dane County has prioritized safe sheltering and eviction prevention throughout the COVID-19 pandemic. The County committed funds from the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act ("CARES") Act to eviction prevention and has partnered with Tenant Resource Center and Urban Triage to administer Emergency Rent Assistance program funds allocated to the County through federal COVID relief legislation. The County funded Occupy Madison to support the creation of 28 tinier houses for people who had been living outside in 2020 to prevent them from having to live outside during the cold winter months. The County has also funded expanded housing navigation and launched a rapid rehousing program to provide more stable housing options to people experiencing homelessness. The County has funded a hotel sheltering program for families due to the capacity limitations at the family shelter and for individuals who are especially vulnerable to serious illness if infected by COVID-19 ("vulnerable population") and not sufficiently protected in congregate shelter facilities. At its peak, the hotel sheltering program provided safe shelter to approximately 300 households.

As of September 3, 2021, there are 616 individuals on the coordinated entry list in Dane County who are currently experiencing homelessness and almost half of those persons, 290 people, are experiencing chronic homelessness. Racial disparities are significant. Black, Indigenous and People of Color (BIPOC) make up most of the people on the coordinated entry list and 277 people (45%) identify as Black. 177 people are seniors (55 and over), 43 are veterans, and 43 are youth (18-24 yrs old) on the list. As of August, 11, 2021, the average length of time of individuals on the list waiting for a housing placement is 470 days.

Some of the people who had been in the hotels and who are on the coordinated entry list were previously living in encampments, including but not limited to McPike Park and Reindahl Park in the City of Madison. For much of the pandemic, the City of Madison followed CDC guidance to leave encampments in place. The City of Madison also authorized temporary permitted encampments in a few locations. One of those temporary permanent encampments (TPE) was at Reindahl Park. While the authorization for the TPE expired, the City of Madison, through direction by the Common Council, is allowing the encampment to remain in place while the City pursues alternatives to the Reindahl site. Outreach staff have estimated that as of early August, 2021, they have connected with approximately 125 people who are currently living outside in encampments. The actual number of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness and living outside or in cars is expected to be higher.

In July, 2012, in response to a request from the Dane County Board, Madison-area Urban Ministry (now known as Just Dane), issued a report to the Dane County Board on alternative sites for Occupy Madison. Occupy Madison had been operating an encampment in an abandoned car lot on East Washington Ave. The Report provided immediate, intermediate, and long term "responses and strategies to address needs and gaps in services". One of the immediate responses and strategies was related to car-camping. The report recommended the following to the County Board over 9 years ago:

Establish car camping sites or parking spots for those living in their cars:

1. Identify spots on county owned property, businesses and faith communities parking lots;

- 2. Follow other successful car camping models from around the United States. Examples include Santa Barbara, CA, Eugene, OR, Portland, OR, Los Angeles, CA:
- 3. Create a registration process for those who would like to camp in the available car camping spots;
- 4. Develop a community outreach program to engage neighbors and address concerns regarding car camping in the neighborhood.
- **NOW THEREFORE BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that the Department of Human Services, in collaboration with necessary departments and staff, prepare a report on implementation of lawful camping and car-camping options in Dane County as first recommended to the County Board in July 2012. <u>Interim recommendations shall be presented to the Health and Human Needs Committee by March 1, 2022, and The the report shall be presented to the Health and Human Needs Committee no later than June 1, 2022 60 days after the adoption of this resolution.</u>
- 59 The substitute amendment addresses the timing of the effort, specifying that interim
- 60 recommendations regarding camping and car camping be presented to the Health and Human
- Needs Committee by March 1, 2022, and a final report completed by June 1, 2022.