



Proactive by Design

GEOTECHNICAL
ENVIRONMENTAL
ECOLOGICAL
WATER
CONSTRUCTION
MANAGEMENT

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Waukesha, WI 53186
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May 28, 2018
File No. 20.0155746.00

Mr. Timothy Zignego
Zignego Ready Mix, Inc.
W226 N2940 Duplainville Road
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186

Re: Hydrogeological Report for Proposed Town of Burke Development
5356 Felland Road, Town of Burke
Dane County, Wisconsin

Dear Mr. Zignego:

Pursuant to your request, GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. (GZA) is pleased to provide this hydrogeologic report to Zignego ready Mix, Inc. ("ZRM") related to proposed groundwater use on the property at 5356 Felland Road, Town of Burke, Dane County, Wisconsin ("Site"). Note that this report is subject to the limitations provided in Attachment 1.

ZRM has proposed development of the Site as a ready-mix concrete plant. At a recent Town meeting, Town of Burke government officials expressed concern over the effect water withdrawal on the Site could have on area groundwater flow patterns. Town of Burke officials expressed concern due to the presence of two landfill properties near the Site: 1) a Town of Burke landfill on the east side of the railroad right-of-way adjacent to the Site to the east, and 2) Waste Management landfills located approximately 1,000 feet north of the Site as shown on Figure 1. The Town of Burke also expressed concern regarding the potential for groundwater withdrawal on the Site to affect area domestic water-supply wells.

GZA reviewed publicly-available documents (e.g. well-construction reports, Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey [WGNHS] reports, U.S. Geological Survey [USGS] reports, on-line groundwater quality data, Client water-use data, and Client Site plans) to evaluate area hydrogeological conditions and Site development considerations. The information was used to assess the potential impact groundwater pumping from a well on the Site could have on groundwater flow direction and the potential pumping from the well could impact flow of groundwater migrating from the Town of Burke landfill and water levels in area domestic water-supply wells.

BACKGROUND CONDITIONS

Based on a review of nearby domestic wells (see Attachment 2), geologic conditions consist of approximately 10 to 60 feet of primarily sand and gravel with some clay overlying sandstone and carbonate bedrock. Based on a review of groundwater-quality data for monitoring at the Town of Burke landfill, the main constituent of concern for groundwater beneath the landfill is elevated dissolved iron, likely resulting from the chemical reducing conditions of leachate coming from the landfill.



Based on a 2016 WGNHS groundwater model for Dane County¹, the prolific Cambrian Sandstone aquifer is present beneath the Site (see geological cross section provided in Attachment 3) and consists primarily of the following two water-producing geologic units with the listed hydraulic properties and groundwater flow gradient:

- a. More than 500 feet of Mount Simon Sandstone at a hydraulic conductivity of 8.1 feet per day (ft/day) for a transmissivity of more than 4,050 feet squared per day (ft²/day);
- b. More than 100 feet of Wonowoc Formation at a hydraulic conductivity of 5.7 ft/day for a transmissivity of more than 570 ft²/day; and
- c. A groundwater flow direction to the west as shown on Figure 1 under a gradient of approximately 3E-03 feet per foot.

Based on groundwater flow direction, groundwater flows from beneath the Town of Burke landfill to beneath the northern portion of the Site (i.e. the northern portion of the site is down gradient of the Town of Burke landfill).

GROUNDWATER USE

Based on projected production of 40,000 cubic yards (yd³) of concrete per year and an estimated 30 gallons of water required for each cubic yard of concrete, 1,200,000 gallons of water per year will be required to produce the 40,000 yd³ of concrete. The water demand will be required primarily over an approximately 6-month long construction season. The average water production rate for concrete production will be approximately 4.5 gallons per minute (gpm) over the construction season. With concrete plant office use (cleaning trucks, bathrooms, etc.), the average water requirements for the Site will be less than approximately 5 gpm over each construction season. Because of the very large storage capacity of the aquifer, use of the average production rate for evaluating the pumping impact to groundwater rather than higher pumping rates that occur for short periods of time is justified. Water demands will be essentially zero over the other 6 months of each year, and any effect on flow direction during the construction season will be restored to non-pumping conditions during the off season.

CALCULATION OF PUMPING INFLUENCE

The radius of contribution (ROC), or the latera distance from which a well will draw water, can be calculated based on USEPA, 1987². The equation provided for uniform flow on a sloping water table as exists at the Site is:

$$Y(L) = \frac{Q}{2Kbi} \quad (1)$$

where:

Y(L) is the lateral (side gradient) distance of capture of groundwater by the well (radius of contribution) in feet;

Q is the average well pumping rate in cubic feet per day or 960 ft³/day (at 5 gpm);

Kb is the transmissivity of the saturated aquifer in square feet per day or 4,620 ft²/day (the combined Jordan Sandstone and Wonowoc Formation); and

i is the hydraulic gradient or 3E-03 feet per foot.

¹ Parsen, M.J., Bradbury, K.R., Hunt, R.J., and Feinstein, D.T., 2016, The 2016 groundwater flow model for Dane County, Wisconsin: Wisconsin Geological and Natural History Survey Bulletin 110, 56 p.

² US Environmental Protection Agency, 1987, Guidelines for Delineation of Wellhead Protection Areas, USEPA Office of Groundwater Protection



Considering the hydraulic information and water-use information provided above, the ROC from the well location will be approximately 35 feet. The 35-foot ROC from a hypothetical well location on the Site is depicted on Figure 2. The distance to the furthest extent of the capture zone for down gradient of the well is determined as follows:

$$X(L) = \frac{Q}{2\pi Kbi} \quad (2)$$

where:

X(L) is the downgradient distance to which groundwater is captured by the well in feet;

Q is the well pumping rate in cubic feet per day or 960 ft³/day (at 5 gpm);

Kb is the transmissivity of the saturated aquifer in square feet per day or 4,620 ft²/day (combined between the Jordan Sandstone and Wonowoc Formation); and

i is the hydraulic gradient or 3E-03 feet per foot.

Considering the hydraulic information and water-use information provided above, the furthest distance to down gradient capture by the well will be approximately 11 feet.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Because groundwater flows from the Town of Burke landfill to beneath the northern portion of the Site and groundwater from beneath the landfill potentially contains elevated dissolved iron, a production well on the Site should be moved to the south to avoid issues with well maintenance that commonly occur due to iron-rich groundwater. Although the potential to alter the flow of contaminated groundwater from beneath the landfill is low as demonstrated from the calculations presented above, construction of the well to the south on the Site and outside the area down gradient from the landfill would eliminate the potential to alter the flow of contaminated groundwater from beneath the landfill.

As also demonstrated by the influence calculations presented above, the closest domestic well locations are too far away to be affected by pumping from a well on an eastern portion of the Site.

We appreciate the opportunity to provide this report to Zignego Ready Mix. Please feel free to contact the undersigned at (262) 754-2567 or bernard.fenelon@gza.com with any questions.

Very truly yours,

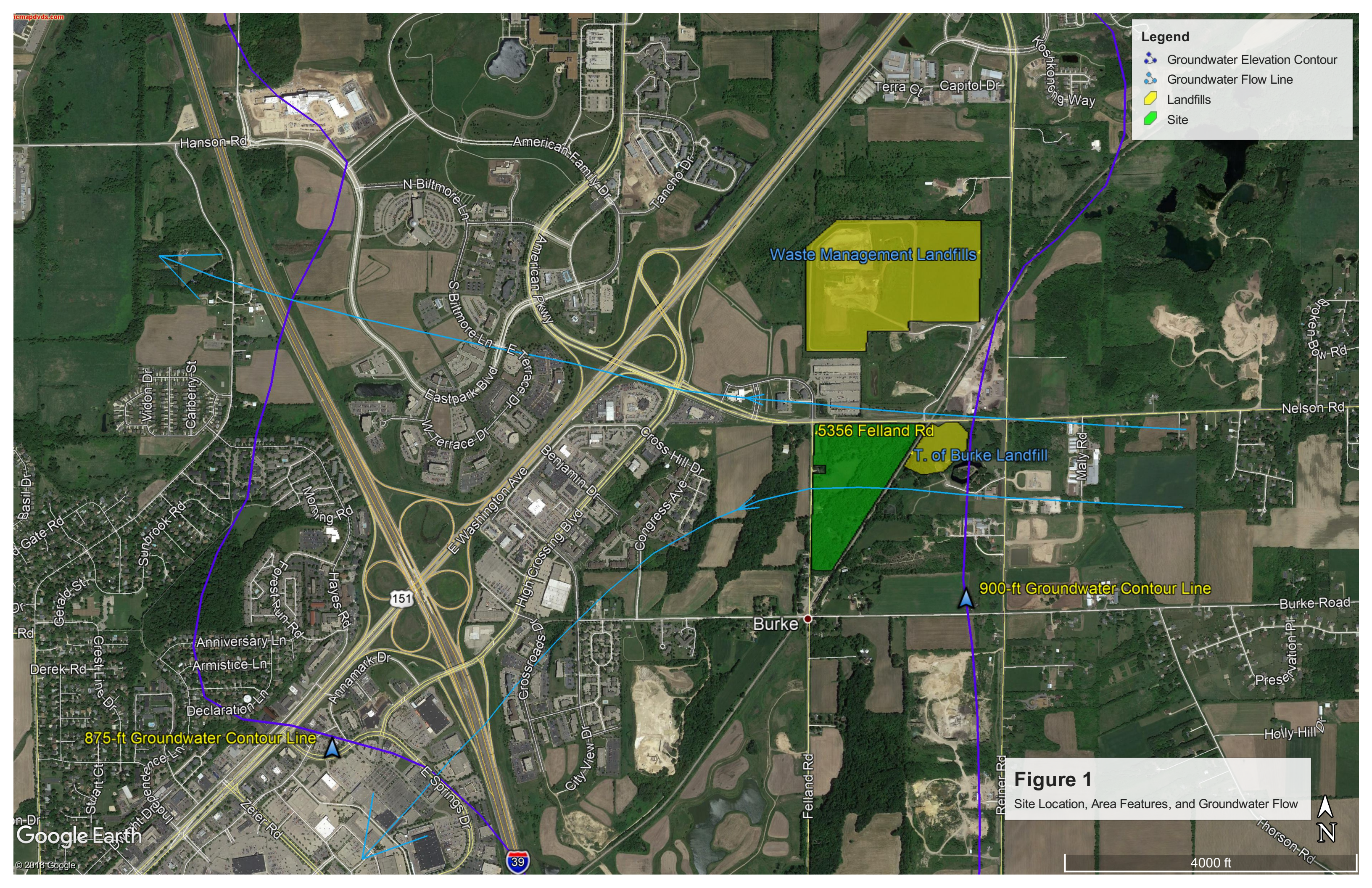
GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc.

Bernard G. Fenelon, P.G.

Senior Consultant/Hydrogeologist



FIGURES



Legend

- Groundwater Elevation Contour
- Groundwater Flow Line
- Landfills
- Site

Waste Management Landfills

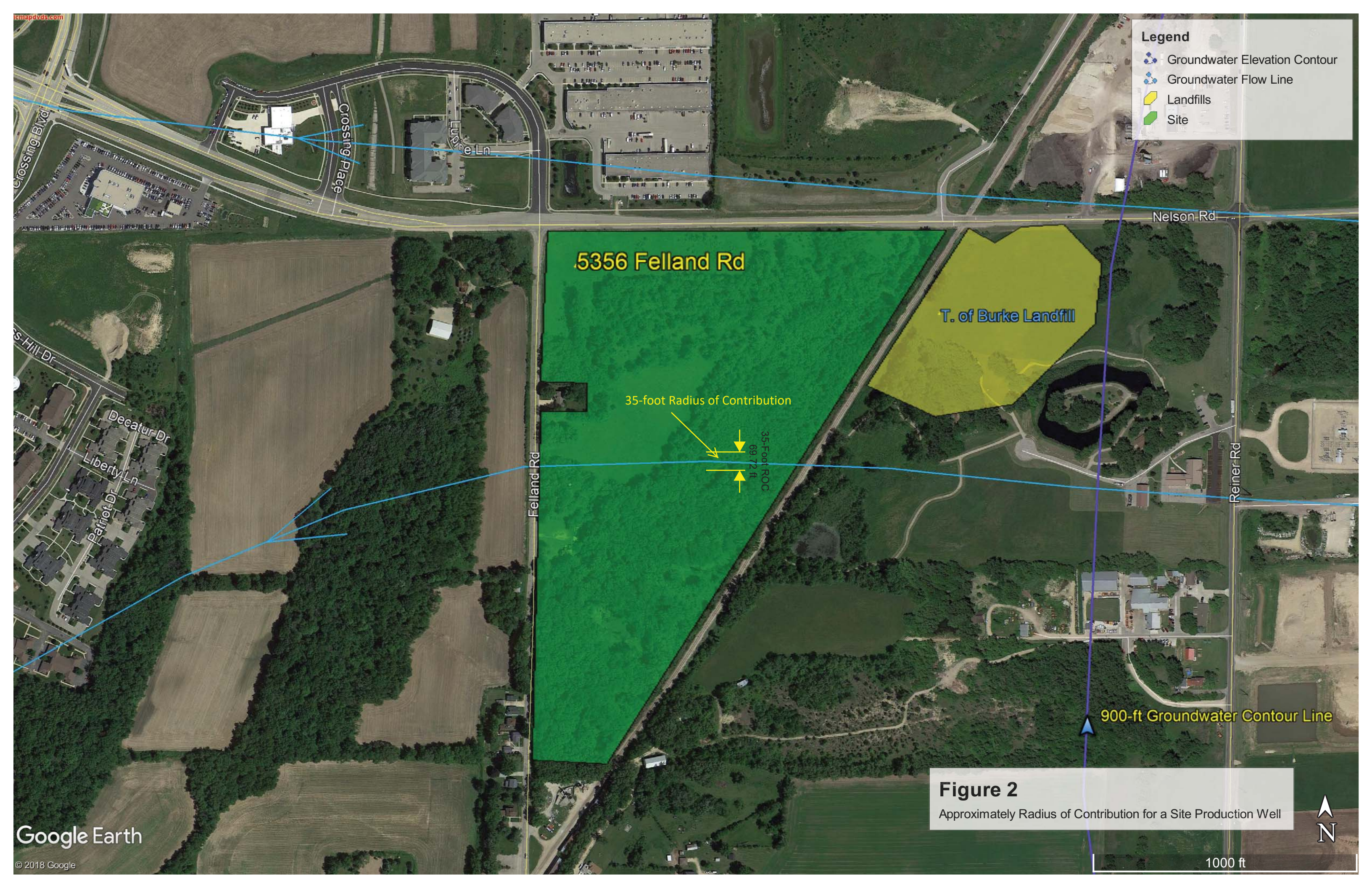
5356 Felland Rd
T. of Burke Landfill

900-ft Groundwater Contour Line

875-ft Groundwater Contour Line

Figure 1
Site Location, Area Features, and Groundwater Flow





Legend

- Groundwater Elevation Contour
- Groundwater Flow Line
- Landfills
- Site

5356 Felland Rd

T. of Burke Landfill

35-foot Radius of Contribution

35-Foot ROC
69.72 ft

900-ft Groundwater Contour Line

Figure 2
Approximately Radius of Contribution for a Site Production Well





Attachment 1

Limitations



HYDROGEOLOGIC LIMITATIONS

USE OF REPORT

1. GZA GeoEnvironmental, Inc. (GZA) prepared this report on behalf of, and for the exclusive use of our Client for the stated purpose(s) and location(s) identified in the Proposal for Services and/or Report. Use of this report, in whole or in part, at other locations, or for other purposes, may lead to inappropriate conclusions; and we do not accept any responsibility for the consequences of such use(s). Further, reliance by any party not expressly identified in the agreement, for any use, without our prior written permission, shall be at that party's sole risk, and without any liability to GZA.

STANDARD OF CARE

2. GZA's findings and conclusions are based on the work conducted as part of the Scope of Services set forth in the Proposal for Services and/or Report and reflect our professional judgment. These findings and conclusions must be considered not as scientific or engineering certainties, but rather as our professional opinions concerning the limited data gathered during our work. Conditions other than described in this report may be found at the subject location(s).
3. GZA's services were performed using the degree of skill and care ordinarily exercised by qualified professionals performing the same type of services, at the same time, under similar conditions, at the same or a similar property. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made. Specifically, GZA does not and cannot represent that the Site contains no hazardous material, oil, or other latent condition beyond that observed by GZA during its study. Additionally, GZA makes no warranty that any response action or recommended action will achieve all its objectives or that the findings of this study will be upheld by a local, state or federal agency.
4. In conducting our work, GZA relied upon certain information made available by public agencies, Client and/or others. GZA did not attempt to independently verify the accuracy or completeness of that information. Inconsistencies in this information which we have noted, if any, are discussed in the Report.

SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

5. The generalized soil profile(s) provided in our Report are based on widely-spaced subsurface explorations and are intended only to convey trends in subsurface conditions. The boundaries between strata are approximate and idealized, and were based on our assessment of subsurface conditions. The composition of strata, and the transitions between strata, may be more variable and more complex than indicated. For more specific information on soil conditions at a specific location refer to the exploration logs. The nature and extent of variations between these explorations may not become evident until further exploration or construction. If variations or other latent conditions then become evident, it will be necessary to reevaluate the conclusions and recommendations of this report.
6. Water level readings have been made, as described in this Report, in and monitoring wells at the specified times and under the stated conditions. These data have been reviewed and interpretations have been made in this report. Fluctuations in the level of the groundwater however occur due to temporal or spatial variations in areal recharge rates, soil heterogeneities, the presence of subsurface utilities, and/or natural or artificially induced perturbations. The observed water table may be other than indicated in the Report.

COMPLIANCE WITH CODES AND REGULATIONS

7. We used reasonable care in identifying and interpreting applicable codes and regulations necessary to execute our scope of work. These codes and regulations are subject to various, and possibly contradictory, interpretations. Interpretations and compliance with codes and regulations by other parties is beyond our control.

SCREENING AND ANALYTICAL TESTING

8. GZA collected environmental samples at the locations identified in the Report. These samples were analyzed for the specific parameters identified in the report. Additional constituents, for which analyses were not conducted, may be present in



soil, groundwater, surface water, sediment and/or air. Future Site activities and uses may result in a requirement for additional testing.

9. Our interpretation of field screening and laboratory data is presented in the Report. Unless otherwise noted, we relied upon the laboratory's QA/QC program to validate these data.
10. Variations in the types and concentrations of contaminants observed at a given location or time may occur due to release mechanisms, disposal practices, changes in flow paths, and/or the influence of various physical, chemical, biological or radiological processes. Subsequently observed concentrations may be other than indicated in the Report.

INTERPRETATION OF DATA

11. Our opinions are based on available information as described in the Report, and on our professional judgment. Additional observations made over time, and/or space, may not support the opinions provided in the Report.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

12. If Client or others authorized to use this report obtain additional information on environmental or hazardous waste issues at the Site not contained in this report, such information shall be brought to GZA's attention forthwith. GZA will evaluate such information and, based on this evaluation, may modify the conclusions stated in this report.

ADDITIONAL SERVICES

13. GZA recommends that we be retained to provide services during any future investigations, design, implementation activities, construction, and/or property development/ redevelopment at the Site. This will allow us the opportunity to: i) observe conditions and compliance with our design concepts and opinions; ii) allow for changes if conditions are other than anticipated; iii) provide modifications to our design; and iv) assess the consequences of changes in technologies and/or regulations.



Attachment 2

Area Domestic Well Construction Reports

JUN 8 1981

1. COUNTY Dane		CHECK (✓) ONE: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Town <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> City		Name Burke							
2. LOCATION SW		Section 23	Township T8N	Range R10E	3. NAME <input type="checkbox"/> OWNER <input type="checkbox"/> AGENT AT TIME OF DRILLING CHECK (✓) ONE Sheldon Wood						
OR - Grid or Street No.		Street or Road Name		ADDRESS 3686 Burke Rd							
AND - If available subdivision name, lot & block No.		POST OFFICE Madison		ZIP CODE WI							
4. Distance in feet from well to nearest: (Record answer in appropriate block) 15'		Building	Sanitary Bldg. Drain C.I. Other	Sanitary Bldg. Sewer C.I. Other	Floor Drain Connected To: C.I. Sewer Other Sewer	Storm Bldg. Drain C.I. Other	Storm Bldg. Sewer C.I. Other				
Street Sewer	Other Sewers C.I. Other	Foundation Drain Connected to: Sewer Sewage Sump Clearwater Dr. Clearwater Sump	Sewage Sump C.I. Other	Clearwater Sump	Septic Tank None	Holding Tank	Sewage Absorption Unit Seepage Pit Seepage Bed None Seepage Trench	Manure Hopper or Retention or Pneumatic Tank			
Privy	Pet Waste Pit	Pit: Nonconforming Existing	Subsurface Pumphoom Nonconforming Existing	Barn Gutter	Animal Barn Pen	Animal Yard	Silo With Pit	Glass Lined Storage Facility	Silo w/o Pit	Earthen Silage Storage Trench Or Pit	Earthen Manure Basin
Temporary Manure Stack or Platform	Watertight Liquid Manure Tank or Basin	Manure Pressure Pipe	Subsurface Gasoline or Oil Tank	Waste Pond or Land Disposal Unit (Specify Type)	Manure Storage Basin Concrete Floor Only Concrete Floor and Partial Concrete Walls		Other (Describe)				
5. Well is intended to supply water for: Home						9. FORMATIONS					
6. DRILLHOLE						Kind					
Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)				
8	Surface	81				Clay	Surface	4			
6	81	225				Clay + Gravel		4	25		
						Gravel		25	35		
7. CASING, LINER, CURBING AND SCREEN						10. TYPE OF DRILLING MACHINE USED					
Dia. (in.)	Mfg. & Method of Assembly	From (ft.)	To (ft.)			<input type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer /drilling mud & air	<input type="checkbox"/> Jetting with			
6	Std Blck Pipe	Surface	81			<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-air w/drilling mud	<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer & air	<input type="checkbox"/> Air			
	.280 Wall					<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-w/drilling mud	<input type="checkbox"/> Reverse Rotary	<input type="checkbox"/> Water			
	Weld JTS					Well construction completed on May 30 19 81					
	A-53					Well is terminated 17 inches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> above final grade <input type="checkbox"/> below					
8. GROUT OR OTHER SEALING MATERIAL						11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA					
Kind		From (ft.)	To (ft.)			Yield Test: 2 Hrs. at 20 GPM	Well disinfected upon completion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
Mud + Cuttings		Surface	8			Depth from surface to normal water level 155 Ft.	Well sealed watertight upon completion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No				
Cement		8	81			Depth of water level when pumping 195 Ft. Stabilized <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Water sample sent to Madison laboratory on 5-30-81 19 81				
Your opinion concerning other pollution hazards, information concerning difficulties encountered, and data relating to nearby wells, screens, seals, method of finishing the well, amount of cement used in grouting, blasting, etc., should be given on reverse side.						Signature Sheldon Wood Registered Well Driller					
						Business Name and Complete Mailing Address Rte 2 Randolph WI 53956					

2115

SEP 13 1989

Well Construction Report For
WISCONSIN UNIQUE WELL NUMBER AB317

Property Owner: DENNIS JONES Telephone Number: 608 249 3383

Mailing Address: 5003 FELLAND RD.

City: MADISON State: WIS. Zip Code: 53704

County: DANE 13 County Well Location Permit No.: W3051 Well Completion Date: 08/18/89
M M D D Y Y

1. Location (Please type or print using a black pen.)
 Town City Village Fire # (if available)
 of BURKE

Grid or Street Address or Road Name and Number (if available)
BURKE RD.

Subdivision Name _____ Lot # _____ Block # _____

Well Constructor (Business Name) License #
LOREN SCHELMER 366

Address
2987 BURKE RD

City State Zip Code
SUN PRAIRIE WIS. 53590

2. Mark well location in correct 40-acre parcel of section.

N
 W E
 S

X

Gov't Lot # _____ or S-W 1/4 of S-E 1/4 of Section 23; T 8 N; R 10 E W

3. Well Type New
 Replacement Reconstruction/Rehabilitation

of well constructed in 19 89

Reason for new, reconstructed, replaced, or rehabilitated well?
HOME

Drilled Driven Point Jetted Other _____

4. Well serves 1 # of homes and/or _____
 (ex: barn, restaurant, church, school, industry, etc.) High Capacity Well? Yes No
 High Capacity Property? Yes No

5. Well Located on Highest Point of Property, Consistent with the General Layout and Surroundings? Yes No

Well Located in Floodplain? Yes No

Distance In Feet From Well To Nearest:

1. Landfill	<u>1200</u>	9. Downspout/Yard Hydrant	<u>10'</u>
2. Building Overhang	<u>14</u>	10. Privy	<u>14</u>
3. Septic or Holding Tank	<u>60</u>	11. Foundation Drain to Clearwater	<u>---</u>
4. Sewage Absorption Unit	<u>100</u>	12. Foundation Drain to Sewer	<u>---</u>
5. Nonconforming Pit	<u>---</u>	13. Building Drain	<u>---</u>
6. Buried Home Heating Oil Tank	<u>---</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cast Iron or Plastic <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<u>25'</u>
7. Buried Petroleum Tank	<u>---</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Cast Iron or Plastic <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<u>---</u>
8. Shoreline/Swimming Pool	<u>---</u>	14. Building Sewer	<u>---</u>
		<input type="checkbox"/> Cast Iron or Plastic <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<u>---</u>
		15. Collector Sewer	<u>---</u>
		16. Clearwater Sump	<u>---</u>

17. Wastewater Sump	<u>---</u>
18. Paved Animal Barn Pen	<u>---</u>
19. Animal Yard or Shelter	<u>---</u>
20. Silo - Type _____	<u>---</u>
21. Barn Gutter	<u>---</u>
22. Manure Pipe <input type="checkbox"/> Gravity <input type="checkbox"/> Pressure	<u>---</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> Cast Iron or Plastic <input type="checkbox"/> Other	<u>---</u>
23. Other Manure Storage _____	<u>---</u>
Other NR 112 Waste Source _____	<u>---</u>
24. _____	<u>---</u>

6. Drillhole Dimensions

From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Method of constructing upper enlarged drillhole. (If applicable more than one.)
10"	surface	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. Rotary - Mud Circulation
6"	42'	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. Rotary - Air
	250'	<input type="checkbox"/> 3. Rotary - Foam
		<input type="checkbox"/> 4. Reverse Rotary
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5. Cable-tool Bit <u>6"</u> in. dia.
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6. Temp. Outer Casing <u>10"</u> in. dia.
		Removed? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
		If no, explain _____
		<input type="checkbox"/> 7. Other _____

9. Geology

Type, Caving/Noncaving, Color, Hardness, Etc.	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
<u>5G SAND + GRAVEL</u>	surface	10'
<u>L- LIME ROCK</u>	10'	250'

7. Casing, Liner, Screen

Dia. (in.)	Material, Weight, Specification	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
6"	<u>18.97" ASTM</u>	surface	42'
	<u>A-53 WELDED</u>		
Dia. (in.)	screen type and material	From	To

10. Static Water Level
70 ft. below ground surface

11. Pump Test
 Pumping Level 75 ft. below surface
 Pumping at 12 GPM for 18 hours

12. Well Is:
 Above Grade
 Below Grade
 Developed? Yes No
 Disinfected? Yes No
 Capped? Yes No

8. Cement or Other Sealing Material

Method	Kind of Sealing Material	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Sacks Cement
<u>DRILL CEMENT</u>	<u>DRILL CUTTINGS</u>	surface	10'	
<u>PORTLAND CEMENT</u>			42'	12

13. Were all unused, noncomplying, or unsafe wells properly filled with sealant?
 Yes No If no, explain _____

14. Signature of Well Constructor: Loren Schelmer Date Signed: 9-1-89
 Signature of Drill Rig Operator: Dennis R. Jones DRJ Date Signed: 9/1/89

NOTE:
 White Copy - Division's Copy
 Green Copy - Driller's Copy
 Yellow Copy - Owner's Copy

WELL CONSTRUCTION REPORT
 Form 3300-15

RECEIVED-DNR
 DEC 30 1987
 WATER SUPPLY

1. COUNTY Dane		CHECK (✓) ONE: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Town <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> City			Name Burke		
2. LOCATION OR - Grid or Street No. Street or Road Name AND - If available subdivision name, lot & block No.		Section 23	Township 8N.	Range 10E.	3. NAME <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OWNER <input type="checkbox"/> AGENT AT TIME OF DRILLING Daniel Jones		
4. Distance in feet from well to nearest: (Record answer in appropriate block)		Building 90'	Sanitary Bldg. Drain C.I. Other		Sanitary Bldg. Sewer C.I. Other		
Street Sewer		Foundation Drain Connected to		Sewage Sump C.I. Other	Clearwater Sump	Septic Tank	
San. Storm C.I. Other		Sewer Clearwater Dr. Clearwater Sump		Sewage Absorption Unit Seepage Pit Seepage Bed Seepage Trench	Holding Tank	Manure Hopper or Retention or Pneumatic Tank	
Privy		Pit: Nonconforming Existing		Subsurface Pumproom Nonconforming Existing	Barn Gutter	Animal Barn Pen	
Temporary Manure Stack or Platform		Watertight Liquid Manure Tank or Basin	Manure Pressure Pipe	Subsurface Gasoline or Oil Tank	Waste Pond or Land Disposal Unit (Specify Type)	Manure Storage Basin Concrete Floor Only Concrete Floor and Partial Concrete Walls	
						Other (Describe) Landfill Variance Received	
5. Well is intended to supply water for: House				9. FORMATIONS			
6. DRILLHOLE				King			
Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
3 3/4"	Surface	74'				Surface	4'
6"	74'	138'				4'	16'
						16'	28'
						28'	40'
						40'	92'
						92'	110'
						110'	138'
7. CASING, LINER, CURBING AND SCREEN				Well const. complies with variance J.R.H.			
Dia. (in.)	Material, Weight, Specification	Mfg. & Method of Assembly	From (ft.)	To (ft.)			
6"	New, Black Steel	Surface	74'				
	18.97 lbs.per ft.						
	1780 P.S.I. ASTM-A 53 Gr.B						
	P.E. Venezuela						
8. GROUT OR OTHER SEALING MATERIAL				10. TYPE OF DRILLING MACHINE USED			
Kind		From (ft.)	To (ft.)	<input type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool	<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer w/drilling mud & air	<input type="checkbox"/> Jetting with	
Mud & Cuttings		Surface	6'	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rotary-air w/drilling mud	<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer & air	<input type="checkbox"/> Air	<input type="checkbox"/> Water
Cement		6'	74'	<input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-w/drilling mud	<input type="checkbox"/> Reverse Rotary		
11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA				Well construction completed on November 11, 19 87			
Yield Test: 3 Hrs. at 15 GPM		Well is terminated 12 inches		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> above final grade	<input type="checkbox"/> below		
Depth from surface to normal water level 30 Ft.		Well disinfected upon completion		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		
Depth of water level when pumping 38 Ft. Stabilized <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Well sealed watertight upon completion		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No		
Water sample sent to Wisconsin State Lab. of Hygiene, Madison				laboratory on November 12, 19 87			
Your opinion concerning other pollution hazards, information concerning difficulties encountered, and data relating to nearby wells, screens, seals, method of finishing the well, amount of cement used in grouting, blasting, etc., should be given on reverse side.				plot			
Signature Larry J. Slager Registered Well Driller		Business Name and Complete Mailing Address Zoellner Central Well Drilling P.O. Box 405, Brandon, Wisconsin 53919					

JUN 3 1985

1. COUNTY Dane		CHECK (✓) ONE: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Town <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> City			Name Burke	
2. LOCATION 1/4 Section or Gov't. Lot SE 1/4 - NE 1/4		Section 23	Township 8N	Range 10E	3. NAME <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OWNER <input type="checkbox"/> AGENT AT TIME OF DRILLING CHECK (✓) ONE Daniel K. Jones d/b/a Burke Truck & Equip Co.	
OR - Grid or Street No. Street or Road Name		ADDRESS 5337 Reiner Road				
AND -- If available subdivision name, lot & block No.		POST OFFICE Madison, WI			ZIP CODE 53704	
4. Distance in feet from well to nearest: (Record answer in appropriate block)		Building ---	Sanitary Bldg. Drain C.I. Other	Sanitary Bldg. Sewer C.I. Other	Floor Drain Connected To: C.I. Sewer Other Sewer	Storm Bldg. Drain C.I. Other
Street Sewer San. Storm	Other Sewers C.I. Other	Foundation Drain Connected to: Sewer Clearwater Dr. Sewage Sump Clearwater Sump	Sewage Sump C.I. Other	Clearwater Sump	Septic Tank Holding Tank	Sewage Absorption Unit Seepage Pit Seepage Bed Seepage Trench No Field
Privy Pet Waste Pit	Pit: Nonconforming Existing Well Pump Tank	Subsurface Pumproom Nonconforming Existing	Barn Gutter	Animal Barn Pen	Animal Yard	Silo With Pit Glass Lined Storage Facility Silo w/o Pit Earthen Silage Storage Trench Or Pit Earthen Manure Basin
Temporary Manure Stack or Platform	Watertight Liquid Manure Tank or Basin	Manure Pressure Pipe	Subsurface Gasoline or Oil Tank	Waste Pond or Land Disposal Unit (Specify Type)	Manure Storage Basin Concrete Floor Only Concrete Floor and Partial Concrete Walls	Other (Describe)
5. Well is intended to supply water for: Residence				9. FORMATIONS		
6. DRILLHOLE				Kind		
Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	From (ft.) To (ft.)
8	Surface	63	6	63	156	Top Soil Surface 1
						Sand, Gravel & Boulders 1 50
						Clay, Gravel 50 60
7. CASING, LINER, CURBING AND SCREEN				10. TYPE OF DRILLING MACHINE USED		
Material, Weight, Specification Dia. (in.) Mfg. & Method of Assembly				<input type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer w/drilling mud & air <input type="checkbox"/> Jetting with <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-air w/drilling mud <input type="checkbox"/> Rotary-hammer & air <input type="checkbox"/> Air <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Rotary-w/drilling mud <input type="checkbox"/> Reverse Rotary <input type="checkbox"/> Water		
6	Seideman PE ASTM	Surface				Gravel 60 62
	A-120 (LTV) 18.97#		63			Sandstone 62 70
	per foot welded					Sandstone & Red Shale 70 80
						Sandstone (some streaks of shale) 80 156
8. GROUT OR OTHER SEALING MATERIAL				Well construction completed on 5/6 19 85		
Kind				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> above final grade <input type="checkbox"/> below		
Drilling Mud	Surface	63				Well is terminated 12 inches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA				Well disinfected upon completion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
Yield Test: 2 Hrs. at 25 GPM	Depth from surface to normal water level 50 Ft.		Well sealed watertight upon completion <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
Depth of water level when pumping 60 Ft.	Stabilized <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Water sample sent to Madison laboratory on 5/7 19 85				

Your opinion concerning other pollution hazards, information concerning difficulties encountered, and data relating to nearby wells, screens, seals, method of finishing the well, amount of cement used in grouting, blasting, etc., should be given on reverse side.

Signature *William J. Leeb III*
Registered Well Driller

Business Name and Complete Mailing Address
Four Lakes Well Drilling Co.
4918 Veit Road Madison, WI 53711

2119

WELL CONSTRUCTOR'S REPORT TO WISCONSIN STATE BOARD OF HEALTH
See Instructions on Reverse Side

T8N
R10E

1. County Dane Town Burke
S¹/₂ S²/₂, Section 23 Village
City Check one and give name 8ND-10E

2. Location Gilman & Droster Sub. Burke Station, Lot 1 & Part of Lot 2
 Name of street and number of premise or Section, Town and Range numbers

3. Owner or Agent Elmer F. Busse
 Name of individual, partnership or firm

4. Mail Address 2106 Busk St., Madison, Wis.
 Complete address required

5. From well to nearest Building _____ ft; sewer _____ ft; drain _____ ft; septic tank _____ ft;
 dry well or filter bed 125 ft; abandoned well _____ ft.

6. Well is intended to supply water for: Factory, Dog Food

(All measurements from basement of floor)

RECEIVED
APR 26 1950
BUREAU
AN-ENG.

7. DRILLHOLE:

Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
8	0	45			
6	45	88			

8. CASING AND LINER PIPE OR CURBING:

Dia. (in.)	Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
6	Standard Steel Pipe	0	45

9. GROUT:

Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
Slurry Fill	0	8
Cement	8	45

11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA:

Yield test: 24 Hrs. at 7 GPM.
 Depth from surface to water-level: 25 ft.
 Water-level when pumping: 25 ft.
 Water sample was sent to the state laboratory at:
Madison on 4/21 1950
 City

10. FORMATIONS:

Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
Gravel	0	24
Sandstone	24	45
Limestone	45	88

Construction of the well was completed on:
4/15 1950

The well is terminated 24 inches
 above, below the permanent ground surface.
basement floor

Was the well disinfected upon completion?
 Yes No

Was the well sealed watertight upon completion?
 Yes No

Signature Harold Kearney Please do not write in space below Complete Mail Address Madison, Wis.
Grove Lakes Well Drilling Co. 146 S. Marquette St.

Rec'd APR 21 1950 No. 4161

Ans'd _____
 Interpretation Safe

	10 ml	10 ml	10 ml	10 ml	10 ml
Gas—24 hrs.	0	0	0	0	0
48 hrs.	0	0	0	0	0
Confirm					
B. Coli	0	0	0	0	0

Examiner _____

WELL CONSTRUCTOR'S REPORT

Well-6

JAN 6 1970

STATE OF WISCONSIN
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Box 450
Madison, Wisconsin 53701

WHITE COPY - DIVISION'S COPY
GREEN COPY - DRILLER'S COPY
YELLOW COPY - OWNER'S COPY

1. COUNTY Dane CHECK ONE Town Village City NAME Berke

2. LOCATION (Number and Street or 1/4 section, section, township and range. Also give subdivision name, lot and block numbers when available.)
SE 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Sec. 23 Dane T. 8-N R. 10-E

3. OWNER AT TIME OF DRILLING
5337 Reiner Rd. Dan Jones.

4. OWNER'S COMPLETE MAIL ADDRESS
Sum Prairie, Wis.

5. Distance in feet from well to nearest:
(Record answer in appropriate block)

BUILDING	SANITARY SEWER	FLOOR DRAIN	FOUNDATION DRAIN	WASTE WATER DRAIN
C. I.	TILE	C. I.	TILE	C. I.
			SEWER CONNECTED	INDEPENDENT
			<u>unimproved lot</u>	

CLEAR WATER DRAIN	SEPTIC TANK	PRIVY	SEEPAGE PIT	ABSORPTION FIELD	BARN	SILO	ABANDONED WELL	SINK HOLE
C. I.	TILE							

OTHER POLLUTION SOURCES (Give description such as dump, quarry, drainage well, stream, pond, lake, etc.)

6. Well is intended to supply water for: Future Home

7. DRILLHOLE						10. FORMATIONS			
Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)	
10	Surface	20	6	63	137	Clay	Surface	20	
8	20	63				Sand & Gravel	20	60	
						Sand Rock	60	137	

8. CASING, LINER, CURBING, AND SCREEN

Dia. (in.)	Kind and Weight	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
6	<u>Std Blk Pipe</u>	Surface	63
	<u>18.97 .280 wall</u>		
	<u>weld jts</u>		
	<u>Rotary method</u>		
	<u>New Steel Plain End</u>		

9. GROUT OR OTHER SEALING MATERIAL

Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
<u>Bentonite & Drill Cuttings</u>	Surface	63

11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA

Yield test: 3 Hrs. at 20 GPM

Depth from surface to normal water level 35 ft.

Depth to water level when pumping 95 ft.

Well construction completed on Sept 6 1969

Well is terminated 10 inches above below final grade

Well disinfected upon completion Yes No

Well sealed watertight upon completion Yes No

Water sample sent to Madison laboratory on: Sept 8 1969

Your opinion concerning other pollution hazards, information concerning difficulties encountered, and data relating to nearby wells, screens, seals, type of casing joints, method of finishing the well, amount of cement used in grouting, blasting, sub-surface pumphrooms, access pits, etc., should be given on reverse side.

SIGNATURE Sam Vander Linder, Jr. Registered Well Driller COMPLETE MAIL ADDRESS R#2 Randolph Wis, 53956

Please do not write in space below

COLIFORM TEST RESULT	GAS - 24 HRS.	GAS - 48 HRS.	CONFIRMED	REMARKS
<u>1164</u>				<u>874076 Plot</u>

WELL CONSTRUCTOR'S REPORT TO WISCONSIN STATE BOARD OF HEALTH
See Instructions on Reverse Side

RECEIVED
FEB 23 1949
BUREAU
SAN ENG.

1. County Dane Town Village City Burke Check one and give name
2. Location NW 1/4 of Section 23, T. 8 N., R. 10 E. GW-100
Name of street and number of premise or Sec. Tn. and R. numbers
3. Owner or Agent J. A. "Brother" Gallagher
Name of individual, partnership or firm
4. Mail Address 629 W. Olin Ave., Madison 5, Wis.
Complete address required
5. From well to nearest: Building 5 ft; sewer ft; drain ft; septic tank ft;
dry well or filter bed ft; abandoned well ft.
6. Well is intended to supply water for: Drinking water for employees at gravel pit

7. DRILLHOLE:

Dia. (in.)	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
6	0	75

8. CASING AND LINER PIPE OR CURBING:

Dia. (in.)	Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
6	Wrought steel	0	56

9. GROUT:

Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)

10. FORMATIONS:

Kind	From (ft.)	To (ft.)
Sand and gravel	42	42
Soft sandstone	14	56
Firm sandstone	19	75

*6" forged steel drivehoop used
Myko 1/2 horsepower jet
pumped unrisht and installed
in five foot pit.*

11. MISCELLANEOUS DATA:

Yield test: 4 Hrs. at 15 GPM.

Depth from surface to water: 50 ft.

Water-level when pumping: 57 ft.

Water sample sent to laboratory at
Madison on 19

Construction of the well was completed on
August 30, 1948.

The well is terminated 54 inches
 above, below the permanent ground surface.

Was the well disinfected upon completion?
Yes X No

Was the well sealed watertight upon completion?
Yes X No

Signature Henry Armbricht
Registered Well Driller
HENRY ARMBRICHT

844 E. Dayton St.
Complete Mail Address
Madison 3, Wis.

DN
11647

SEE OTHER SIDE

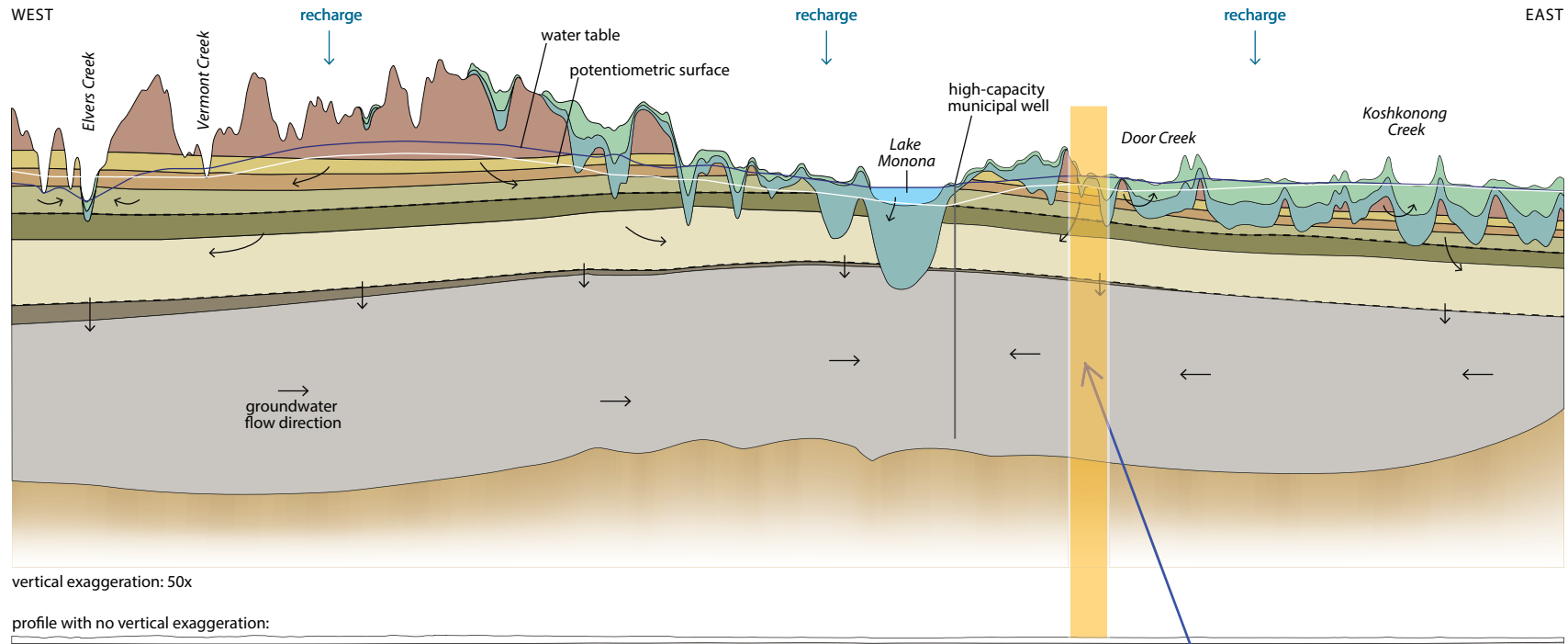


Attachment 3

Geological Cross Section

(Figure 5 of the 2016 WGNHS Dane County Groundwater Model referenced above)

Figure 5. Conceptual model of the groundwater system shown with and without vertical exaggeration.



Model layer, name

1	Unlithified I ^a
2	Unlithified II ^b
3	Upper bedrock
4	Jordan
5	St. Lawrence
6	Tunnel City—upper
7	Tunnel City—fracture layer
8	Tunnel City—lower
9	Wonewoc
10	Wonewoc—fracture layer
11	Eau Claire
12	Mount Simon
	Precambrian

^a Unlithified I = fine-grained lake deposits within glacial Lake Yahara area; elsewhere, till and meltwater stream deposits

^b Unlithified II = till and meltwater stream deposits

Approximate Site Location Along Geologic Cross Section

